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## SMARTRAIL – Work Package 1

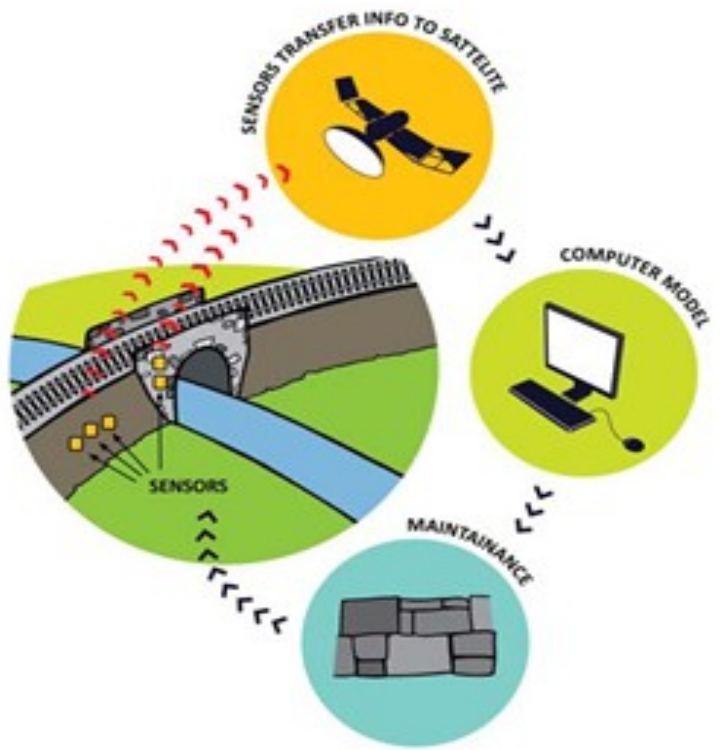
### Monitoring and Inspection



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**Environmental Engineering**  
**University College Dublin**



# Objectives



WP1 aims to bring about a step change in the traditional methods of *visual inspection and ad-hoc monitoring* with integrated monitoring systems which utilize the *latest embedded sensor technology* and *optimized in-situ testing methods*.



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## Overview of Tasks

- Task 1.1 Network of embedded sensor devices
- Task 1.2: Instrumented Smart Slope
- Task 1.3: Inspection of Slopes using NDT Techniques
- Task 1.4: Development of a methodology for NDT assessment of bridges subjected to scour
- Task 1.5: Use of instrumentation to monitor the condition of bridge structures



# Participants Overview

Participant number <sup>10</sup>	Participant short name <sup>11</sup>	Person-months per participant
1	NUID-UCD	18.00
2	Sž	4.00
3	FEHRL	11.00
4	EURNEX	5.00
5	IGH	10.00
6	ZAG	6.00
8	Adaptronica	10.00
10	IK	3.00
13	IE	4.00
	Total	71.00

## Task 1.1 Network of embedded sensor devices

**Partners Irish Rail, Slovenian Railways, EURNEX (RTU), FERHL (VTI), ZAG and IK.**

The participants will specify *embedded sensor systems* to monitor and control old railway networks. Networks of embedded intelligent control devices allow for adaption of the system and control of rolling stock including up to a 10% saving in energy costs. An *intelligent hybrid braking energy storage system* may increase energy efficiency by 25-40% for electric traction and fuel economy of up to 30% for diesel traction. Whilst devices for safe braking allow preventing collisions of trains. *FEHRL* will consider optimisation of data collection. The sensor network will be installed in a test section (demonstration site) on the Slovenian Railway network.



## Task 1.2: Instrumented Smart Slope

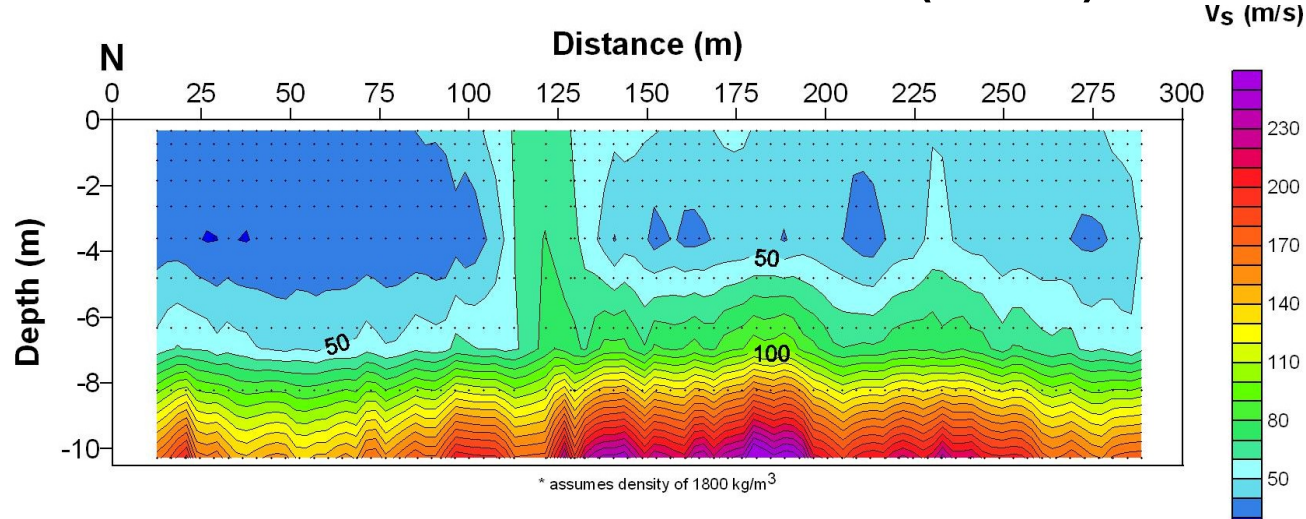
Partners: **UCD** and Irish Rail



- An existing (disused) railway slope will be instrumented with pore pressure sensors, inclinometers, weather station etc.
- Controlled rainfall will be applied using a rainfall simulator
- Live slopes will be instrumented to provide real-time feedback

# Task 1.3: Slope Inspection using NDT Techniques

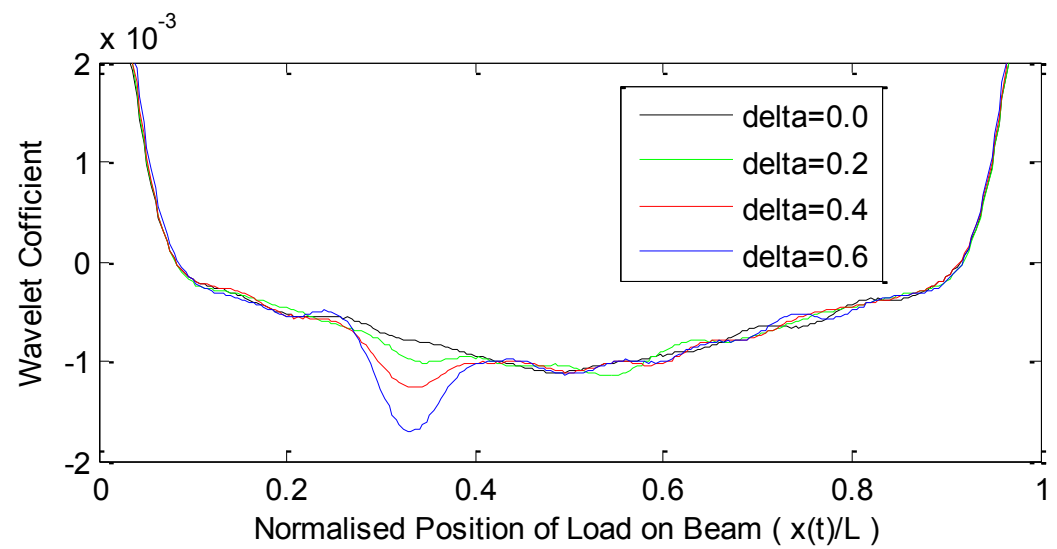
Partners: UCD, FERHL (NTUA), IGH, Irish Rail



- (i) Method to increase data acquisition from MASW
- (ii) Develop improved models for interpreting the data e.g. GPR measurements to assess moisture content distributions in a soil mass
- (iii) Investigate fundamental relationships between geophysical measurements and soil properties, e.g. Water content and stiffness

# Task 1.4: NDT assessment of bridge foundations subjected to scour

Partners: **UCD**, NTUA, Irish Rail)



- (i) Investigate geophysical techniques in field
- (ii) Use of accelerometer data to measure changes in frequency response (lab – flume) and field.





## Task 1.5 Use of instrumentation to monitor the condition of bridge structures

Partners: **Adaptronica** and Zag



- Instrumentation of the steel truss railways bridges with piezoelectric strain sensors with graphical interface
- A bridge weigh in motion system which is capable of separating the dynamic response will be developed
- Corrosion of concrete bridges
- A demonstration site will be identified in collaboration with the advisory group.



# WP1 Deliverables

Deliverable Number <sup>61</sup>	Deliverable Title	Lead beneficiary number	Estimated indicative person-months	Nature <sup>62</sup>	Dissemination level <sup>63</sup>	Delivery date <sup>64</sup>
D1.1	Specification	4	1.00	R	PU	2
D1.2	Report on initial output from sensor network	1	1.00	R	PU	6
D1.3	Bridge Monitoring	6	1.00	R	PU	33
		Total	3.00			

# Deliverables

## **Deliverable 1.1:**

Specification: Specification for embedded sensor networks which consider the range of measurements required to maintain the performance of ageing rail networks. [October 31st]

## **Deliverable 1.2:**

Report on initial output from sensor network: Output from the embedded sensor networks and NDT investigations will be used as input to SHM models in WP2 [February 28<sup>th</sup> 2012]

## **Deliverable 1.3:**

Bridge Monitoring: Report on bridge monitoring [November 2014]



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# Milestones

## Milestone 2

**Report to demonstrate the efficacy of a range of non-intrusive test methods for assessing railway infrastructure [February 2013]**



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# Questions / Comments?